



Modern Slavery Statement

2019/20

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DCS Group (UK) Ltd is widely recognised within the industry for its responsible business practices and we pride ourselves in being a reliable and trusted partner.

We are therefore committed to respecting internationally recognised Human Rights, which we do by ensuring that we follow all associated regulatory frameworks and abide by our internal ethical principles.

DCS will not tolerate any form of slavery or servitude in its business or respective supply chains, and we will continuously be reviewing the effectiveness of our risk mitigation procedures to prevent any adverse impacts in which our business may be involved.

This statement was approved by the Board of DCS Group (UK) Ltd

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Johnathan Berry'.

Johnathan Berry,
Chief Financial Officer
DCS Group (UK) Ltd

14 February 2020

INTRODUCTION

This statement is made pursuant to section 54 of the Modern Slavery Act 2015, and sets out the steps DCS Group (UK) Ltd has taken during the year ending December 2019 to prevent modern slavery and human trafficking from taking place in its business and supply chains.

Modern slavery is a crime and a violation of fundamental human rights. It takes various forms, such as slavery, servitude, forced and compulsory labour and human trafficking, all of which have in common the deprivation of a person's liberty by another in order to exploit them for personal or commercial gain. We operate a zero-tolerance approach to modern slavery and we are committed to acting ethically and with integrity in all our business dealings and relationships. We believe in transparency across the business and are fully committed to implementing and enforcing effective systems and controls to ensure modern slavery is not taking place in our business or supply chains.



We published our first Modern Slavery Statement in December 2018. Since the Act's first implementation within DCS, we have further improved our internal procedures by increasing our focus on the following:

- Due Diligence Procedures
- Responsibility
- Training
- Internal Policies; SOS Whistleblowing & Employment Contract

DCS Group (UK) Ltd is widely recognised within the industry for its responsible business practices and we pride ourselves in being a reliable and trusted partner. This is also reflected in the numerous accreditations our company has been rewarded , as displayed below.



ISO 9001:2015:
Quality Management



ISO 14001:2015:
Environmental Management



BRC Global Standard:
Storage and Distribution,
Issue 3



MHRA:
WDA(H) / GDP compliance

Even though DCS has seen great results from internal and external audits, we believe there is always room for improvement. DCS Group (UK) Ltd recognises that Modern Slavery is a complex issue, which is why we continue to invest in resources and improve our current procedures to prevent the occurrence of modern slavery and human trafficking in our business.

We are also committed to ensuring there is transparency in our own business and in our approach to tackling modern slavery throughout our supply chains, consistent with our disclosure obligations under the Modern slavery Act 2015. We expect the same high standards from all of our contractors, suppliers and other business partners , and as part of our contracting processes, we include specific prohibitions against the use of forced, compulsory or trafficked labour, or anyone held in slavery or servitude, whether adults or children, and we expect that our suppliers will hold their own suppliers to the same high standards.

OUR ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE AND SUPPLY CHAINS

DCS Group (UK) Ltd was established in 1994 and has since grown to become the UK's largest distributor of health, beauty and household brands. We operate across two facilities, one Manufacturing business in Stratford and a Head Office in Banbury. We sell some of the biggest global brands and believe that valuing and empowering individuals is critical to that success. That is why we strive to find and develop talented people while creating a world class culture in which they can flourish, and deliver excellence for our customers. By doing so we have achieved an industry leading 99.5% service level and are dedicated to continuously meet the demands of our customers and suppliers.

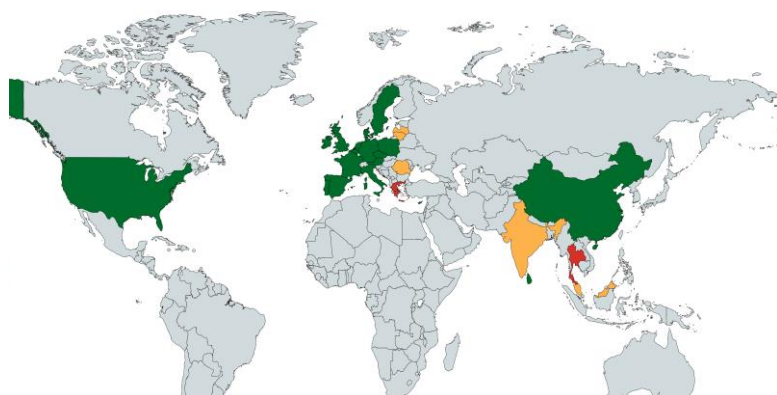
Our objective is to drive growth – primarily to help our customers grow. Everything we do is focused on delivering value, loyalty and delight by achieving excellence at every level.

Our Power Brands



DCS Group (UK) Ltd have numerous suppliers for whom we operate a specific policy in order to maintain a preferred supplier list. We conduct due diligence on all suppliers before allowing them to become a preferred supplier. This due diligence includes an online search to ensure that a prospective supplier has never been convicted of offences relating to modern slavery and internal audits, which include a review of working conditions where applicable. Our anti-slavery policy forms part of our contracts with all suppliers and they are required to confirm that no part of their business operations contradicts this policy.

Our supplier locations by exposure to risk:



Low Risk, Medium Risk, High Risk

Illustration shows relative human rights risk of countries based on "The Global Slavery Index" 2019.

Prerequisite for our suppliers:

- Confirmation they have taken steps to eradicate modern slavery within their own business
- Confirmation they hold their own suppliers to account over modern slavery
- Confirmation they pay their employees at least the national minimum wage / national living wage (for UK-based suppliers)
- Confirmation they pay their employees any prevailing minimum wage applicable within their country of operation (for international suppliers)

We have identified the potential exposure to risk of the likely occurrence of modern slavery and human rights, by assessing the location of our preferred suppliers. The risk rating has been retrieved from the *Global Slavery Index* and we use these results in line with our own understanding of acceptable working conditions and human rights to determine our preferred suppliers.

As evident in the above illustration, a vast majority of our suppliers are located in a low risk area for exposure to slavery. However, we do acknowledge that where we use suppliers located in a high or medium risk country, increased vigilance is applied to ensure compliance with the modern slavery Act. In this instance we ensure that the prerequisite terms are completed and deemed satisfactory to DCS Group (UK) Ltd before continuing to trade with the supplier.

29

Countries

999

UK Suppliers

104

International Suppliers

Our high risk areas:

We have identified two high risk areas, which are suppliers and the recruitment of foreign temporary labour through employment agencies. Further Risk Assessments & Mitigation procedures have been detailed at a later stage in this statement, all of which underlines our commitment to understanding how to identify and resolve potential exposure to Modern Slavery risk through the aforementioned channels.

RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANTI-SLAVERY INITIATIVES

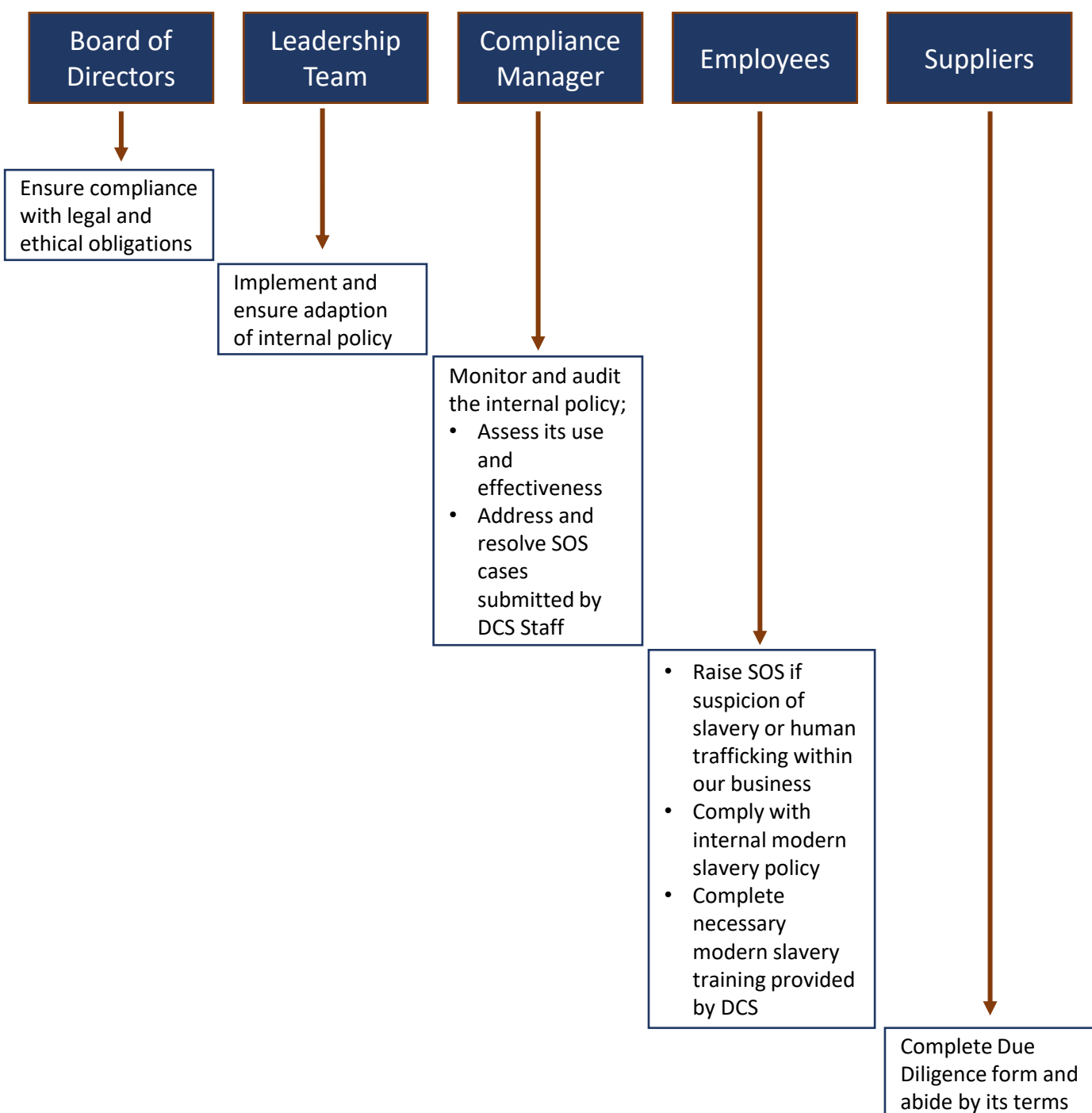
At DCS Group (UK) Ltd we believe that everyone has a responsibility to speak up if they experience unfair treatment in the workplace or suspects a breach of human rights or signs of modern slavery for a person closely related to our business. We have further delegated certain areas of responsibility to people we believe are best suited to enforce our Anti-Slavery and Human Trafficking Policy.

The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for ensuring this policy complies with our legal and ethical obligations, and that all those under our control comply with it. They will do so by conducting regular meetings where points of concern shall be raised. They will further ensure that employees are trained to understand our internal policies on the prevention of modern slavery, as well as how to spot signs of non-adherence to human rights and fair treatment in the workplace.

We are committed to ensuring no one suffers any detrimental treatment as a result of reporting in good faith their suspicion that modern slavery of whatever form is or may be taking place in any part of our own business or in any of our supply chains. Detrimental treatment includes dismissal, disciplinary action, threats or other unfavourable treatment connected with raising a concern.

We promote an open culture to encourage our employees and business partners to speak up if they suspect that any form of slavery or human trafficking is taking place within our business or affiliated suppliers. Our dedicated compliance manager has a responsibility to address any concerns raised and ensure we have the appropriate internal control systems to effectively counter modern slavery.

Delegation of responsibilities for our Anti-slavery initiatives:



OUR INTERNAL POLICIES IN RELATION TO MODERN SLAVERY

DCS Group (UK) Ltd operates a number of policies which reflect our commitment to acting in accordance with Anti-Slavery and Human Trafficking regulations and to implementing and enforcing effective systems and controls. The policies apply to all people employed by DCS on a permanent and temporary basis and are regularly reviewed by the Compliance Manager to ensure they remain effective.

Our Anti-Slavery and Human Trafficking Policy forms part of our overall commitment to being a responsible and ethical business and we pride ourselves in the numerous efforts we make to ensure we enact upon these values. The below points is a non-exhaustive list of our current initiatives;

- Human Rights: we treat our employees and business partners in line with the UN Universal Declaration of Human Rights, which can be found here; <https://www.un.org/en/universal-declaration-human-rights/>.
- Environmental Efforts: we are passionate about the environment and aim to contribute towards climate change through recent efforts such as planting 30,000 trees at our business premises.
- Charities: We are strong supporters of BYHP and Mind. DCS arranges regular events to raise money towards these charities.

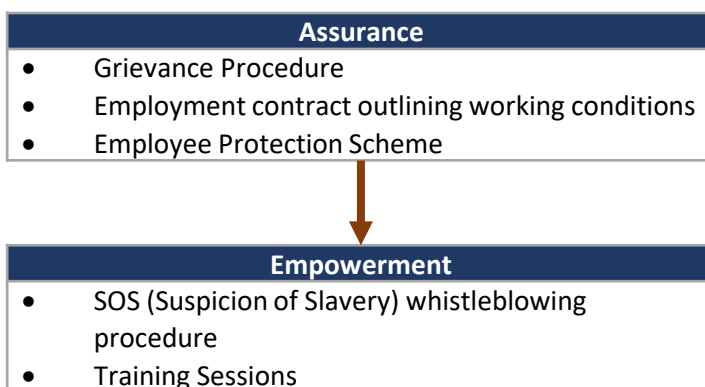
DCS Policy Architecture

Our policy architecture is designed to highlight key areas requiring different internal procedures to ensure we are equipped to identify, mitigate and improve our approach to preventing slavery from occurring within our business or respective suppliers.

The internal policies have been divided into two main categories; “employee”-and “business” considerations.

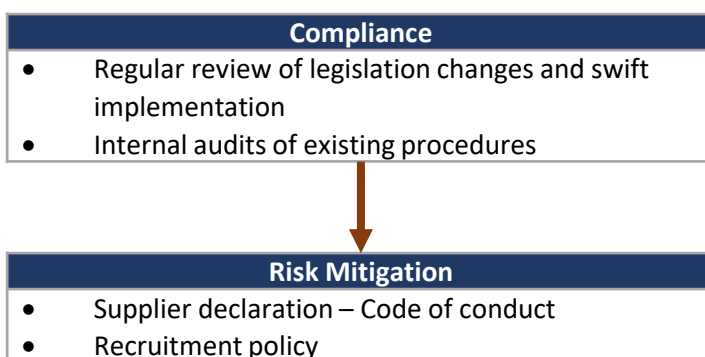
Employee Considerations:

This aspect is concerned with the protection of our employees. It is of vital importance to DCS that our staff members feel valued, respected and safe in the workplace, which is why we have created internal policies to assure the employees that DCS does not condone slavery in any shape or form and will empower people through training and support to speak up if there is suspicion of a breach in human rights.



Business Considerations:

Business considerations is concerned with the protection of the business as a whole. The key focus with these policies is to ensure DCS stays up to date with changes in legislations and implement new procedures where necessary, that we are a fair employer and to ensure we do not trade with any business we suspect does not comply with modern slavery and human trafficking regulations.



OUR INTERNAL POLICIES IN RELATION TO MODERN SLAVERY (Cont.)

The policies previously mentioned have further been explained in the below table.

Policy	Commitment
Grievance Procedure	DCS has a grievance procedure in place in the event that an employee feels that he or she has been treated in an unfair matter or that their Human Rights have been breached. The HR department will advise the employee on how to raise a grievance and will treat the matter with the utmost confidence and assess the complaint in a fair and ethical manner.
Employment Contract	When an individual is offered employment at DCS they will be given a contract, which outlines their terms of working. DCS is committed to ensuring that the terms outlined in the employment contract are not in breach of Modern Slavery and Human Rights regulations, with particular focus on the following; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - National Minimum Wage. - That they work and are employed at their own free will. - Ensure working hours and benefits are consistent with laws and industry standards.
SOS Whistleblowing	The “Suspicion of Slavery” (SOS) whistleblowing procedure is a reporting tool DCS has created, whereby employees can write to a dedicated email address to report their suspicion of slavery. The email has pre-programmed questions where the employee will have the opportunity to give details and reasoning for their suspicion. Once submitted, the Compliance Manager will be notified and is obliged to address the concern accordingly. All employees are encouraged to raise concerns in good faith and will be treated in strict confidence. We are committed to ensure no employee suffers any detrimental treatment if mistaken in their suspicion.
Training	Training on our anti-slavery policy, and on the risk our business faces from modern slavery in its supply chains, forms part of the induction process for all individuals who work for us and is compulsory to attend. The training consists of a presentation delivered by the compliance manager followed by an online test to ensure the information has been well received. Furthermore, a regular training course will be provided as necessary for employees in our procurement / buying teams, as we believe they have a higher risk of exposure to potential signs of modern slavery and therefore require further training to ensure they are well versed with our Anti-slavery procedures.
Employee Protection Scheme	Posters in all toilets with a phone number to call for help if they are working against their will. The poster has been translated to various languages to ensure all employees understand the message.
Internal audits	The compliance Manager will conduct annual internal audits to assess the effectiveness of our internal procedures in relation to anti-slavery. The audit will include, but is not limited to the following; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Investigate whether our employees are comfortable using the grievance and whistleblowing procedure. - Whether our current policy reflects potential changes to Modern Slavery and Human Rights legislation. - Ensure the Supplier Due diligence and Declaration are completed for every supplier onboarding, and if not – assess whether there is a more effective method DCS can implement. - Review of amendments to current legislations on Modern Slavery.
Supplier Declaration	DCS has a supplier policy where Due Diligence checks are conducted, which assess whether a prospective supplier has been convicted of an offence relating to modern slavery and on-site audits and may include a review of working conditions where applicable. If these tests yield acceptable results, the supplier will be asked to complete our internal Supplier Declaration. The supplier declaration forms part of our anti-slavery procedures and require our suppliers to confirm that no part of their business operations contradicts this policy. The declaration instructs the supplier to certify the following; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - They have taken steps to eradicate modern slavery within their own business. - They hold their own suppliers to account over modern slavery. - They pay their employees at least the national minimum wage / the national living wage (for UK-based suppliers). - They pay their employees any prevailing minimum wage applicable. within their country of operation (For international suppliers)
Recruitment	We operate a robust recruitment policy where we assess eligibility to work in the UK to safeguard against human trafficking or individuals being forced to work against their will.

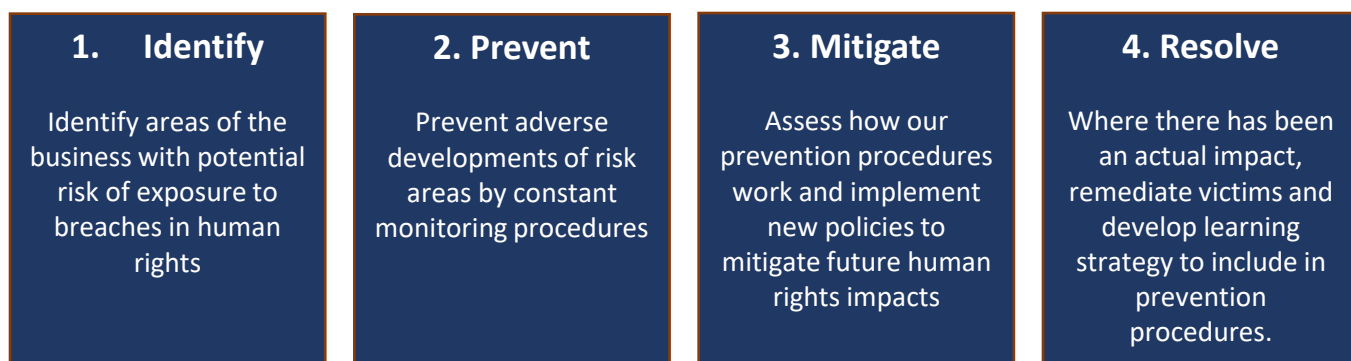
DUE DILIGENCE PROCESSES

Risks of modern slavery are dynamic and can change quickly. It is therefore considered essential to have a robust Due Diligence process in place to end modern slavery in supply chains. By taking responsibility for Due Diligence, DCS can establish grievance procedures to facilitate remedy of any violations of rights at work. We therefore recognise the importance of considering such non-financial risks, relating to respecting human rights and minimising negative impacts. This concept is adopted at a Group level and our respective suppliers.

To ensure we are doing the right thing as a responsible and ethical business, our guiding principles have been defined by the United Nations “Protect, Respect and Remedy” (UNGP) Framework to define our Modern Slavery and Human Rights Due Diligence Process.

The UNGP states that companies should have in place a “human rights due diligence process to identify, prevent, mitigate and account for how a company addresses their impacts on human rights”. Following on from this recommendation we have created a 4-step process to ensure we have an appropriate internal Due Diligence procedure for our Anti-Slavery and Human Trafficking initiatives. The Due Diligence process is regularly reviewed by the compliance manager to ensure we are prepared to respond to the current potential and actual risks facing the business.

Our 4-Step Due Diligence Framework



1. Identify

The first step in our framework is concerned with understanding where our potential risk areas lie to become aware of where we need to exercise caution and vigilance. There are two things we particularly look at when assessing exposure to risk, which are employees and suppliers. As mentioned in a previous section “our organisational structure and supply chains”, we use the *Modern Slavery Index* to review the exposure to risk by supplier location.

Another area identified as potentially facing the risk of breaches in Human Rights are employees – particularly the recruitment of foreign temporary labour through employment agencies.

Although we recognise that the above two areas are our main points of concern, we will continue to investigate whether the business faces exposure in other areas.

2. Prevent

Subsequent to having identified key areas exposed to risk within our business supply chains, our second stage of the due diligence process aims to prevent these risk factors from developing by ensuring they are frequently monitored.

3. Mitigate

The mitigation stage of our internal procedure is concerned with implementing appropriate measures to tackle our exposure to risk. Such approaches include requiring suppliers to sign declarations to protect the Human Rights of their employees to ensure we act as an ethical business. We regularly assess the effectiveness of our procedures to ensure our mitigation approach stays relevant and applicable to our defined areas of exposure to risk.

4. Resolve

Should our prevention and mitigation procedures fail to avoid a negative impact on Human Rights for our employees and workers hired by our suppliers, we will resolve and remediate the situation. As part of this procedure, we will analyse and identify what happened and why we were unable to prevent the breach of Human Rights within our business. We will subsequently put a strategy in place to mitigate this from occurring again and implement the necessary prevention measures for similar cases to be better prepared going forwards.

OUR INTERNAL POLICIES IN PRACTICE:

TAKING ACTION WHEN VICTIMS OF MODERN SLAVERY ARE IDENTIFIED

When instances of modern slavery and human rights abuses have been uncovered at DCS, we will use the previous policies explained to address the reported incident immediately and in a manner that is appropriate for the circumstances.

VICTIM RESPONSE PLAN



SOS Raised



Call Made



Grievance Raised

Compliance Manager Notified

HR Manager Notified

Assess Severity of Situation

Immediate Risk

Require Increased Attention

Low Risk

Call 999

- When there is an immediate risk to the safety of an employee, please call the police on 999.

Safeguard Employee

- Remain with the victim in a place you feel safe
- Do not draw attention
- Keep the victim alone with you
- Do not conduct an investigation – the job is to assure & comfort the victim
- Consider whether an interpreter is needed – only use independent interpreters and not anyone within the company

Further Investigation

- If an employee has raised a suspicion on behalf of a colleague, speak to the colleague first to understand the reason for suspicion
- If the employee gives you reason to worry, follow the “safeguard employee” procedure for the potential victim

IDENTIFY

PREVENT & MITIGATE



Stay with the victim until the police has arrived and ensure they help the victim



Contact the GLAA on 0800 432 0804 to ensure professional support and advice on next steps



HR and Compliance Manager to determine the appropriate next steps

RESOLVE

RISK ASSESSMENT & MITIGATION PROCEDURES

As previously touched upon, we believe there are two key risk areas that may expose the business to some form of Modern Slavery, which are Agency Workers and Suppliers, both of whom require different mitigation procedures. Although these methods may slightly differ, DCS will follow the overall format of our fundamental Due Diligence framework to “identify”, “Mitigate”, “Prevent” and “Resolve”.





Agency Workers

DCS operates with a small number of agency workers which we employ through two different agencies, one of which has supplied a Modern Slavery Statement and declare they comply with all the associated regulations. We do however recognise that there is still a risk of the development of hidden third party labour exploitation.

As many employers and labour providers fail to recognise the signs of third party labour exploitation, we believe it is vital to have appropriate measures in place to identify as well as to handle this once uncovered. DCS, therefore has implemented a three-stage mitigation process, as outlined below.

Agency Risk Mitigation Procedure

1. Key Risks (Identify)

			
Charging Recruitment Fees	Wages & Benefits	Retention of Identification Documents	Worker Living Accommodations
<p>Recruitment fees are not a cost for the jobseeker. It is therefore important that we pay the agency sufficiently for there to be a sustainable business model.</p>	<p>Exploitation could include the withholding of wages, deductions or bank accounts being controlled by someone else, which will form part of the continuous audit investigations with our agencies.</p>	<p>Another risk factor to be mindful of, is ID documents. If a worker is exploited, it is likely that they won't be able to provide personal items upon request, as these may have been taken from them.</p>	<p>An exploited worker may be dependent on the employer for accommodation. As workers become more reliant upon the labour provider, risk of exploitation can increase.</p>

2. Agency Declaration (Mitigate)

Keeping in mind the key risks DCS is exposed to in a business partnership with its agencies, it is deemed crucial to ensure an Agency Declaration is signed confirming that they comply with Modern Slavery regulations and that none of their agency workers are being exploited in any way, shape or form.

3. Continuous Audits (Prevent & Resolve)

All agencies will be subject to regular audits by our Compliance Manager. The audit will include a visit to the Agency's premises to confirm that they are upholding their agreement with us by complying with the principles, as outlined in the agency Declaration.

The audit report will subsequently outline whether the agencies' operating procedures are deemed satisfactory of our expectations or would require further improvements with recommendations to resolve their internal processes where necessary.

RISK ASSESSMENT & MITIGATION PROCEDURES

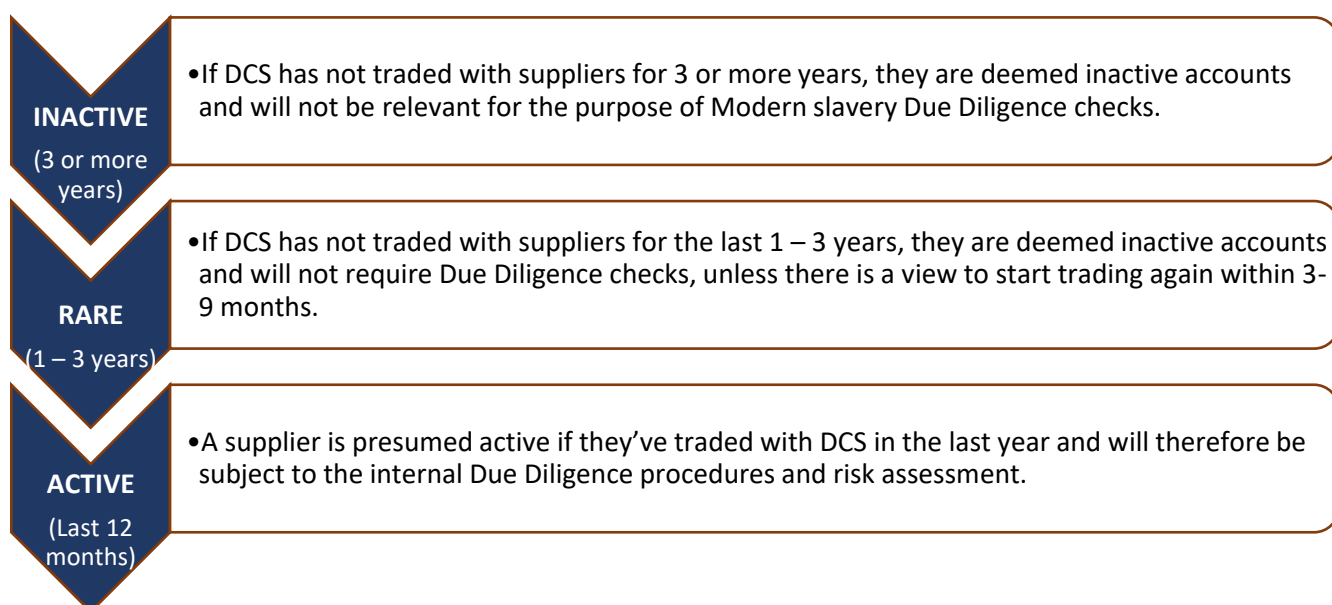
Suppliers

Global supply chains are difficult to trace, passing through a long string of producers, manufacturers, distributors and retailers, which creates a layer of complexity in our endeavours to tackling Modern Slavery. We therefore believe that in order to maximise effectiveness, supplier procedures to combat Modern Slavery should come into operation at the engagement stage. DCS therefore assess the level of exposure to perceived risk through investigating the location of supplier, size and frequency of business dealings.

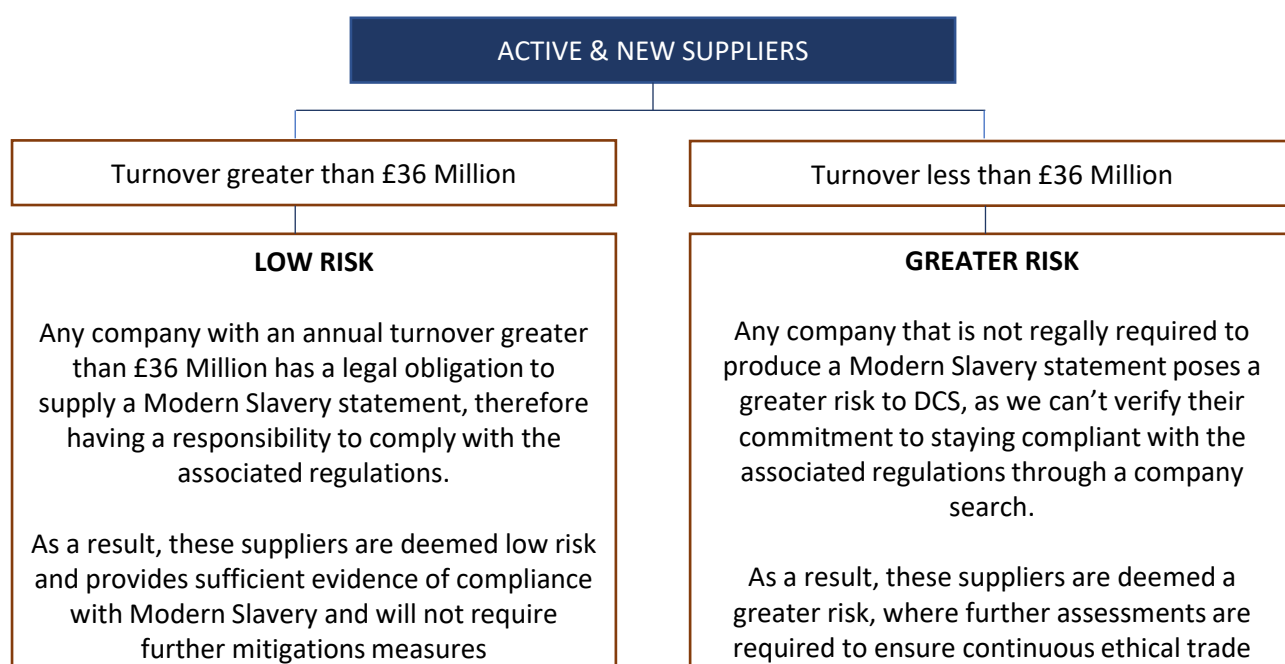
As a means to effectively determine the level of risk and how each supplier should be treated, we have created a three-step Supplier Due Diligence procedure, in line with our fundamental Due Diligence framework. The first step focuses on upholding the same stringent controls with our existing suppliers as when onboarding new companies, and forms part of the identification process of the Due diligence framework. The following two stages apply to both existing and new suppliers, looking at mitigation procedures following our internal risk matrix assessment.

We hope this will help DCS to better determine appropriate measures to ensure compliance with Modern Slavery legislations.

1. Assess Existing Active Suppliers



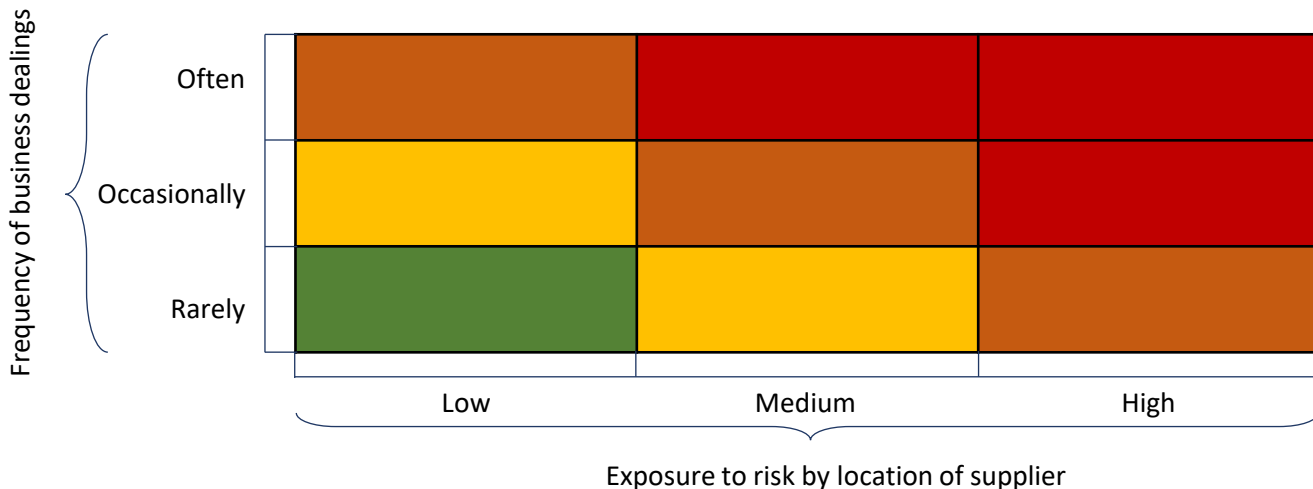
2. Separate Companies By Turnover (size)



RISK ASSESSMENT & MITIGATION PROCEDURES

Suppliers Continued...

3. Conduct Risk Matrix Assessment



Low Risk

Subsequent to having reviewed the supplier's exposure to risk by considering location and frequency of business transactions, if the supplier is deemed low risk we feel safe in the knowledge that this is a supplier with high ethical standards and therefore do not need to sign an agreement.

As part of the Due Diligence procedures we will continue to monitor these suppliers as part of our "Prevention" strategy to ensure the risk level remains stagnant.

Medium Risk

If a supplier falls under our "medium risk" category, we will conduct a supplier review to assert the next steps to be taken. The supplier review consists of the following:

- A company online search to see whether there is any bad media publicity related to the supplier
- Assess the supplier's website to gauge their commitment to maintaining high ethical standards through awarded certifications and charity contributions amongst others.

Subsequent to having conducted the supplier review the risk mitigation procedure will have two possible outcomes:

- DCS will either deem the findings satisfactory in order to start trading with the company;
- Or if any concerns have been raised, choose to request the supplier to sign the Code of conduct declaration or alternatively administer further searches.

Medium to High Risk

Suppliers are required to sign our Supplier Code of Conduct declaration to confirm that any form of Modern Slavery or human trafficking are not taking place in their business or related supply chains.

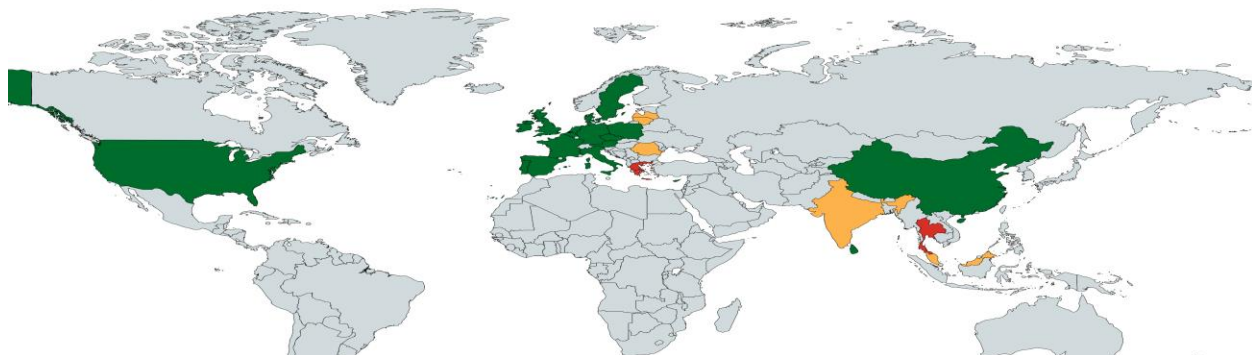
High Risk

Suppliers are required to sign our Supplier Code of Conduct declaration to confirm that any form of Modern Slavery or human trafficking are not taking place in their business or related supply chains. Regular reviews will be conducted using "The responsible sourcing tool" and assessing adverse media attention in relation to how workers are being treated by the supplier.

OUR HIGH RISK AREAS - SUPPLIERS

As previously mentioned, we have identified our high risk suppliers by location using the Global Slavery Index. As evident in the below map, we have two High Risk suppliers, which are located in Thailand and Greece. As our last transactions with these suppliers were 3 years ago, they will be deemed inactive accounts as per our risk mitigation procedure (please refer for section 'Risk Assessment & Mitigation Procedures', paragraph 1. 'Assess Existing Active suppliers'). DCS therefore does not consider these suppliers a risk to its current ethical operations and will not be subject to further Due Diligence procedures. Nevertheless, we will continue to review the exposure to risk should our existing high risk accounts become active suppliers.

Our supplier locations by exposure to risk:

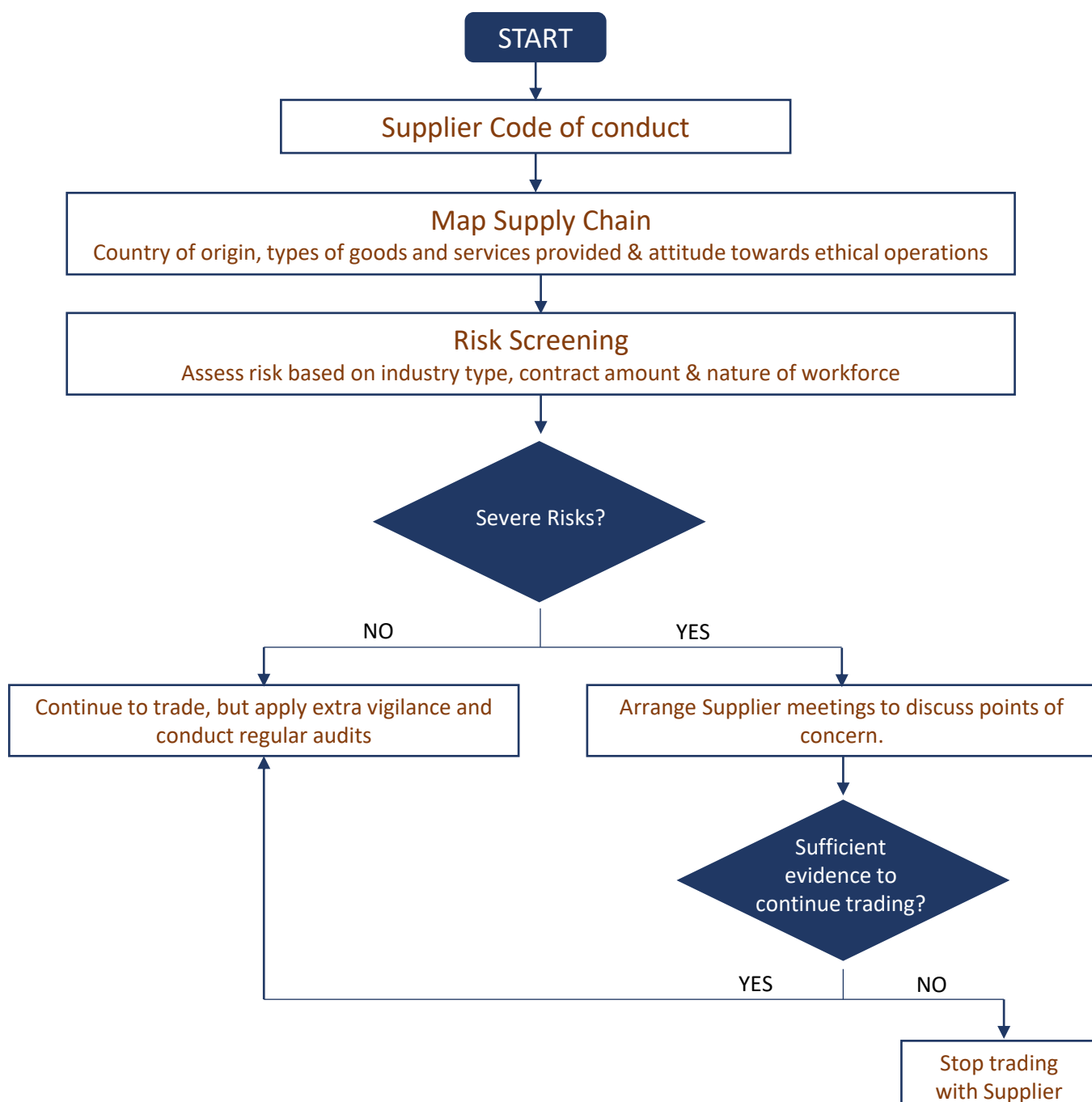


Low Risk, Medium Risk, High Risk

Illustration shows relative human rights risk of countries based on "The Global Slavery Index" 2019.

High Risk Supplier Scenario:

In the event that a High Risk supplier should be identified, an official audit will be conducted by the Compliance Manager, as shown below;



OUR HIGH RISK AREAS – SUPPLIERS CONTINUED

Audit Process Flow Explained:

1. Supplier Code of Conduct:

Ensure the High Risk Supplier has signed the Supplier Code of Conduct declaration

2. Map supply Chain:

- Look at supplier location through the “responsible sourcing tool” (<https://www.responsiblesourcingtool.org/visualizerisk>) to understand the percentage breakdown of vulnerable employment in the High Risk Country. This will establish the proportion of workers who might be subject to Slavery.
- Note the types of goods and services provided by the supplier following the Global Slavery Index 2018 – “List of products at risk of Modern Slavery” (*Please refer to Appendix A For further details*), as the nature of certain merchandise may dictate the level of exposure to risk.
- Gain a sense of the supplier’s ethical operations through media searches, awarded accreditations and potential convictions.

3. Risk Screening:

- Industry type – Depending on the type of industry our suppliers specialise in will give an initial risk indication due to raw materials and labour intensity (*Please refer to Appendix B for further details*).
- Nature of workforce – the nature of workforce will also give a risk rating as certain characteristics are associated with higher risk fields, such as reliance upon low-skilled labour (low-paying), high number of temporary workers and dangerous demanding work (*please refer to Appendix C for further details*).

4. Severe Risk:

If the above analysis is deemed as posing a severe risk to our business, the Compliance Manager will be arranging a meeting with the supplier to discuss all points of concern and request appropriate justification in order to proceed with the business relationship. On the other hand, should the risk screening prove satisfactory to the Compliance Manager, we will continue to trade with the supplier. DCS will apply vigilance and continue to audit the High Risk Suppliers.

Future prevention procedure:

Subsequent to having identified and conducted the Supplier code of conduct and necessary additional checks, DCS has further implemented a prevention step by looking at its business decisions, to avoid these suppliers from a further increase in exposure to risk.

DCS, therefore acknowledges the potential impact of its business decisions and will therefore avoid the following where possible:

- Give the supplier short lead times
- Make late payments to the supplier
- Give the supplier a demand for high flexibility, including last minute changes to orders
- Downward cost pressures – if a supplier has agreed to reduce costs, how do they plan to recoup?

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A – PRODUCT TYPE

Product Type
<p>The Global Slavery Index 2018 7 has identified the top 15 products at risk of modern slavery by source countries.</p> <p>These are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cotton: Kazakhstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan • Bricks: Afghanistan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan • Garments, apparel and clothing accessories: Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Malaysia, Thailand, Vietnam • Cattle: Bolivia, Brazil, Niger, Paraguay • Sugarcane: Brazil, Dominican Republic • Gold: Democratic Republic of the Congo, North Korea, Peru • Carpets: India, Pakistan • Coal: North Korea, Pakistan • Fish: Ghana, Indonesia, Thailand, Taiwan, South Korea, China, Japan, Russia • Rice: India, Myanmar • Timber: Brazil, North Korea, Peru • Brazil Nuts:/ Chestnuts: Bolivia • Cocoa: Cote d'Ivoire, Ghana • Diamonds: Angola • Electronics, laptops, computers and mobile phones: China, Malaysia

APPENDIX B – INDUSTRY TYPE

Industry Type
<p>Industries characterised by the nature of work outlined in this table (often those that involve raw materials and are labour intensive), are considered high risk and include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agriculture • Mining • Logging • Fishing and fisheries • Construction • Manufacturing and electronics • Garment/ textile production, including footwear • Food processing • Services, including the hospitality, security services, cleaning and catering • Logistics, including warehousing, transport • Healthcare & social care

APPENDIX C – NATURE OF WORKFORCE

Nature of Workforce
<p>High risk characteristics associated with the nature of the workforce include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reliance upon low-skilled or unskilled labour - typically work that is low-paying and undervalued and often undertaken by vulnerable workers. • High numbers of temporary, seasonal, or agency workers - worker vulnerability is heightened by employment uncertainty. Women workers and children are particularly vulnerable. • Dangerous or physically demanding work. • Isolation of workers - due to working in rural locations, being home-based or in unmonitored and unregulated environments.